**Tests
Brief Overview**

**A. Narrowly focused**

**Reynolds Practice or belief**

**Slaughterhouse Does it apply to Negroes**

**Abrams etc Clear and Present Danger, bad tendency, clear and**

 **Probable danger**

**B Broadly focused due process/equal protection**

**1. When to use**

 **a. Fundamental Right**

 **b. Discrimination**

 **1. Race**

 **2. Alienage**

 **3. Gender**

 **4. Income/Economic**

**2. Standard**

 **a. Rational Basis – state has a “rational purpose”**

 **b Strict Scrutiny - state has a compelling interest and law narrowly drawn**