**Tests   
Brief Overview**

**A. Narrowly focused**

**Reynolds Practice or belief**

**Slaughterhouse Does it apply to Negroes**

**Abrams etc Clear and Present Danger, bad tendency, clear and**

**Probable danger**

**B Broadly focused due process/equal protection**

**1. When to use**

**a. Fundamental Right**

**b. Discrimination**

**1. Race**

**2. Alienage**

**3. Gender**

**4. Income/Economic**

**2. Standard**

**a. Rational Basis – state has a “rational purpose”**

**b Strict Scrutiny - state has a compelling interest and law narrowly drawn**