

Number of
Cases

Justices

	Marshall	Brennan	Stevens	Stewart	White	Powell	Blackmun	Burger	Rehnquist	Votes
2	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	8-1
1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	7-1
1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	7-1
1	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	7-2
2	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	7-2
1	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	7-2
1	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	6-3
1	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	6-3
1	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	6-3
1	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	5-3
1	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	5-4
1	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	4-5
2	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	4-5
2	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	4-5
1	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	4-5
1	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	3-5
1	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	3-5
1	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	3-5
1	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	3-6
4	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	3-6
1	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	3-6
1	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	2-5
1	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2-6
1	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	2-7
6	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1-8
1	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	
	36-1	32-1	21-15	21-15	16-20	12-21	9-28	7-37	0-37	

Fall 1995

Table 9. Scalogram of Justice's Votes in Cases Involving "Freedom" Issues, 1982 term

Cases	Justices									Liberal Votes
	Ma	Br	St	Bl	Po	Wh	Bu	O'C	Re	
74-297	+									
75-295	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
75-903	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	8
74-430	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	8
74-250	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	7
76-687	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	7
77-180	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	6
75-229	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	6
74-823	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	5
77-637	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	5
75-547	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	5
74-646	+	+	+	+			+	-	-	5
74-675	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
75-708	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
76-733	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
77-694	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
77-721	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
77-405	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
77-1171	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
74-794	+	+	+	+			-	-	-	4
74-3	+	+	+		+		-	-	-	4
75-813	+	+	+				-	-	-	4
96-527	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-22	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-1003	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-1019	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-1201	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-1267	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-1275	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-614	+	+	+				-	-	-	3
77-1090	+	+		+	+		-	-	-	3
77-1134	+	+		+			-	-	-	3
77-987	+	+		+			-	-	-	3
74-748	+		+				-	-	-	3
74-535	+		+				-	-	-	2
74-12	+						-	-	-	2
74-21	+						-	-	-	2
76-143							-	-	-	1
Liberal Votes	37	32	30	21	9	8	8	3	1	1

Note: Cases were included if the Court decided issues of procedural due process or substantive civil liberties except equal protection, by nonunanimous vote; cases dealing with remedies for rights violations are excluded. Liberal votes are designated +; conservative votes, - Boldface line divides justices into two groups according to conventional rules of scalogram analysis; - signs to left of line and + signs to right may be interpreted as votes inconsistent with ideological ordering of justices.

Ma=Marshall, Br=Brennan, St=Stevens, Bl=Blackmun, Po=Powell, Wh=White, Bu=Burger, O'C=O'Connor, Re=Rehnquist.
Numbers are volumes and pages of case citations in Supreme Court Reports, Lawyer's Edition

3
1
2
4
5
6

A	R	Ken	B	TH	Scalia	Gin	Soto	Kag
-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	
-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+
-	-	-	-	+	+	+		
-	-	+	+	-	-	-		
		+		+	+	+		
+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	

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Stevens Thomas Ginsburg Scalia Souter Breyer Kennedy Alito Roberts

4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2	0	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
1	0	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
3	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
5	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	0	0

2