# **MEDICAL TERMINOLOGY**

## THE MUSCULOSKELETAL SYSTEM FILL IN THE BLANK KEY

#### **ANATOMICAL TERMS**

1. shoulder blade	Scapula	
2. collar bone	Clavicle	
3. ankle bone	Tarsal	
4. lower leg bones	Tibia, fubula	
5. upper arm bone	Humerus	
6. upper leg bone	Femur	
7. lower arm bones	Ulna, radius	
8. knee cap	Patella	
9. tailbone	Соссух	
10. wrist bones	carpals	

#### **DIRECTIONAL TERMS**

1. abduction	Movement away from the body
2. dorsiflexion	Bending foot upwards
3. extension	Straightening at joint
4. adduction	Movement towards the body
5. flexion	Bending at joint
	<b>.</b> .

### **OPERATIVE AND THERAPEUTIC TERMS**

<ol> <li>osteotomy</li> <li>osteorrhaphy</li> <li>instrument for cutting a bone</li> <li>instrument for cutting a joint</li> <li>instrument for examining a joint</li> <li>radiography of the spinal cord</li> <li>myelogram</li> <li>arthrostomy</li> <li>surgical repair of a joint</li> <li>surgical removal of a muscle</li> <li>record of muscle movement</li> <li>myography</li> <li>instrument for recording muscle movement</li> <li>pertaining to the examination of joints</li> <li>pain in a joint</li> </ol>	Incision of bone Suture of bone Osteotome Arthrotome Arthroscope Myelography Xray of spinal cord Creation of opening in a joint Arthroplasty Myectomy Myogram Recording of muscle movements Myograph Arthroscopic Arthralgia, arthrodynia
<ol> <li>surgical fixation of a joint</li> <li>surgical repair of a joint</li> <li>incision into a joint</li> <li>excision of a joint</li> <li>examination of a joint</li> </ol>	Arthropexy Arthroplasty Arthrotomy Arthrectomy Arthroscopy

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1. osteopath	A doctor who believes that body structure and function are equally important
2. chiropodist	Podiatrist
3. prosthetics	Branch of medicine dealing with artificial body parts
4. orthotics	Branch of medicine dealing with devices to assist or stabilize body parts

### SUFFIX

-itis -ar -al -ic -porosis -algia -odynia -pexy -pexy -pathy -graphy -osis	Inflammation Pertaining to Pertaining to Pertaining to Loss of density Pain Pain Fixation Any disease Recording Abnormal condition/increase	-megaly -emia -malacia -plasty -gram -oma -oid -desis -genic	Enlargement Blood condition Softening Surgical repair Record Tumor Resembling Binding Originating
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